# Humanizing Your Documentation

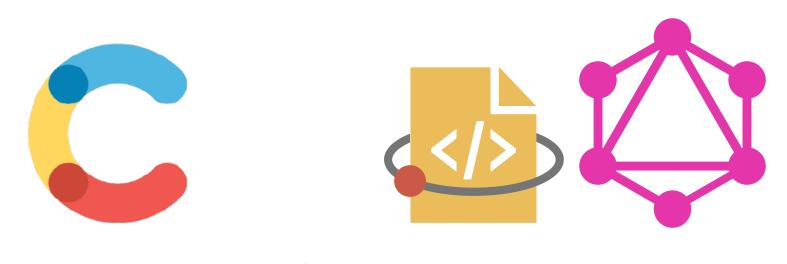


### bit.ly/docs-talk-resources

















Season of Docs

### BRYTER

# Humanizing Your Documentation



### bit.ly/docs-talk-resources



## Why do we write documentation?





## Use case driven documentation





# How to adjust the speed How to change the direction

### How to change the drill bit

# How to drill a hole in a flat surface How to select the right screw How to stir paint with your drill

## Who do we write documentation for?











## Humans









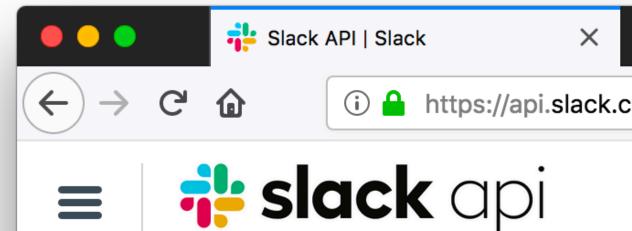
### Slack API Portal - bit.ly/slack-docs

### Making messages interactive

## **Subscribing to Event Types Events API vs. RTM API**

Slack API Portal - bit.ly/slack-docs

### Slack API Portal - bit.ly/slack-docs



### **Create simple workflows**

Your app can respond to user activity, and buttons let users complete simple tasks (like requests and approvals).

Learn about Interactive Components & **Events API.** 



Expensibot APP 9:00 AM Good evening, Caroline, do you need to expense something? Send it my way!



Caroline Bennett 9:00 AM I did buy a \$4 coffee for a candidate

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com •	🗵 🎯 ☆	lii\		<b>»</b>	- <b>O</b>
	Hiretron APP 9:00 Approval Request Your approval is re make an offer to F Approve Denv	t equest Florenc			

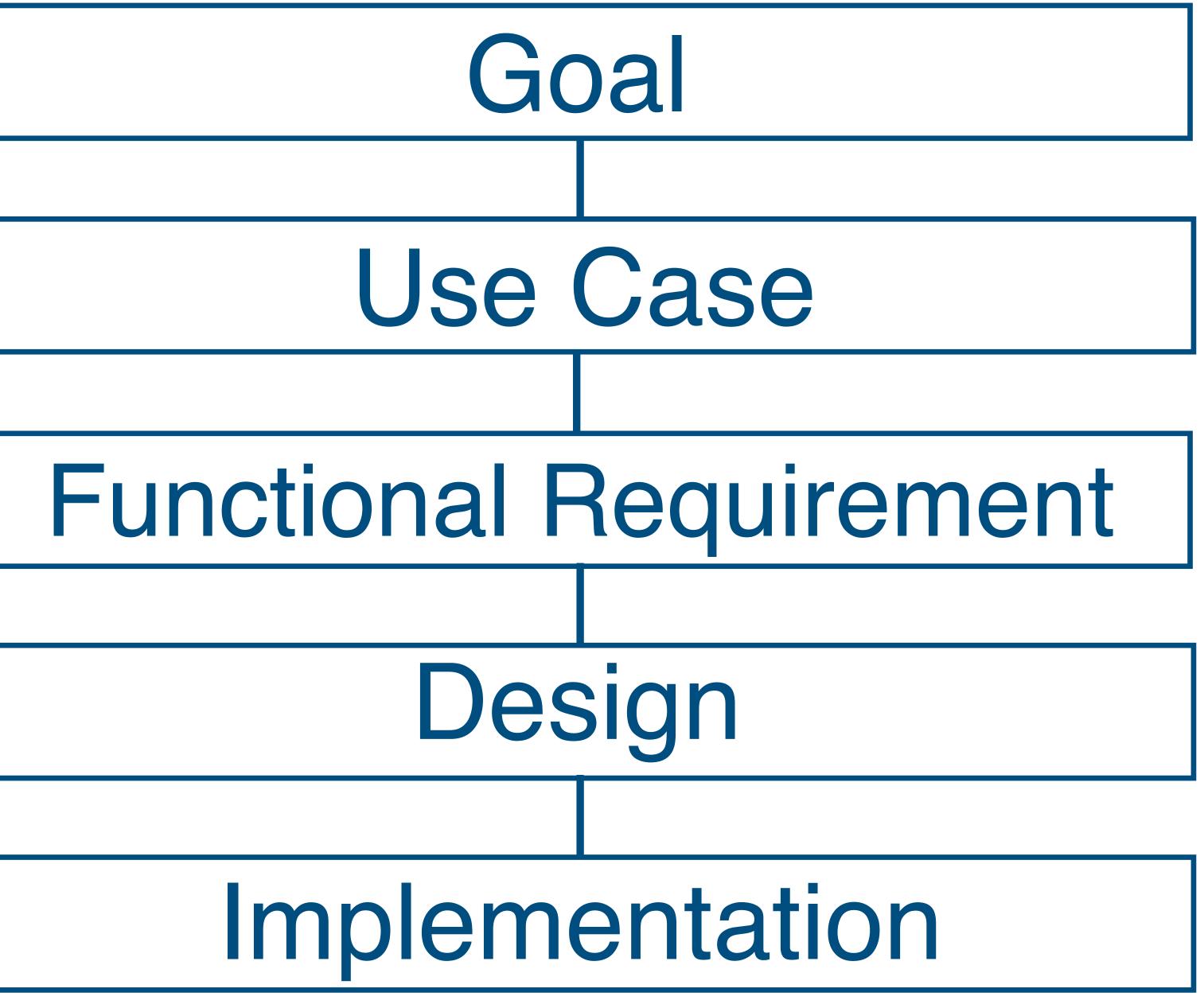
### **Build bots**

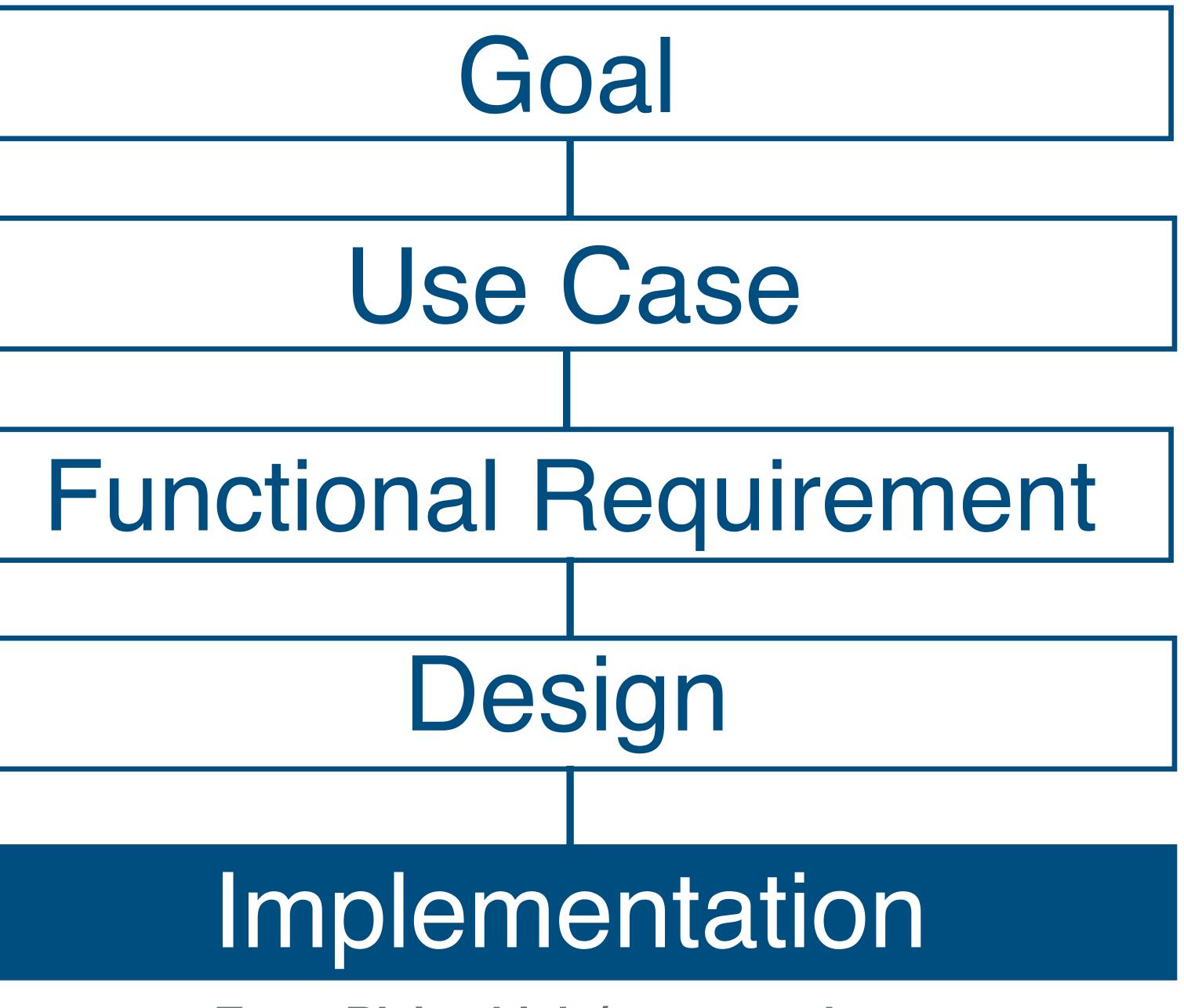
Add a bot to talk with users and automate tasks (and add a little fun).

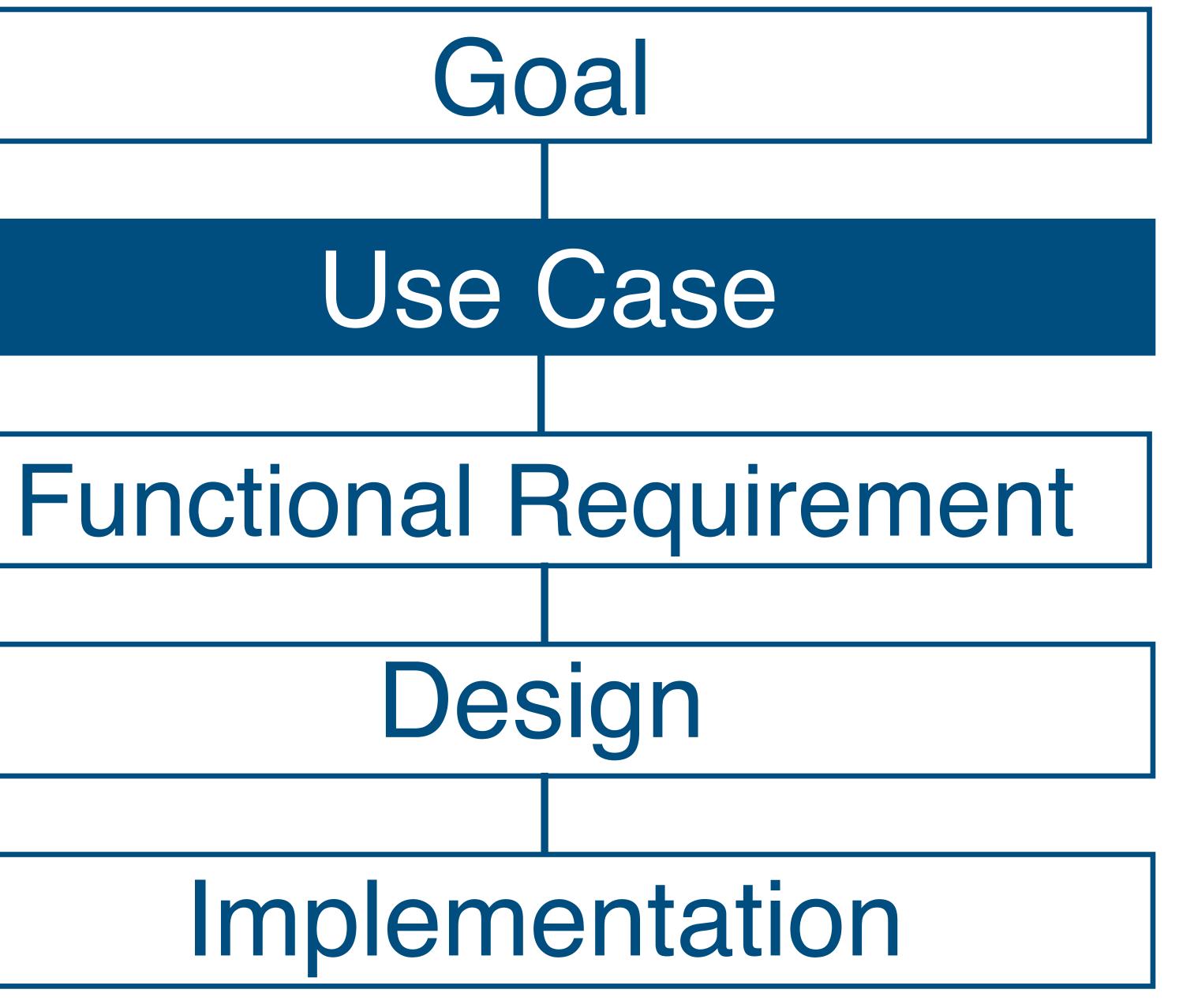
Learn about Bot Users & RTM API.



# Goal Use Case

















## This is cool



## But it doesn't happen





## No one wants to read your docs





## No one wants to read-your-docs





## People don't mind reading docs...







## ...as long as they're actually helpful







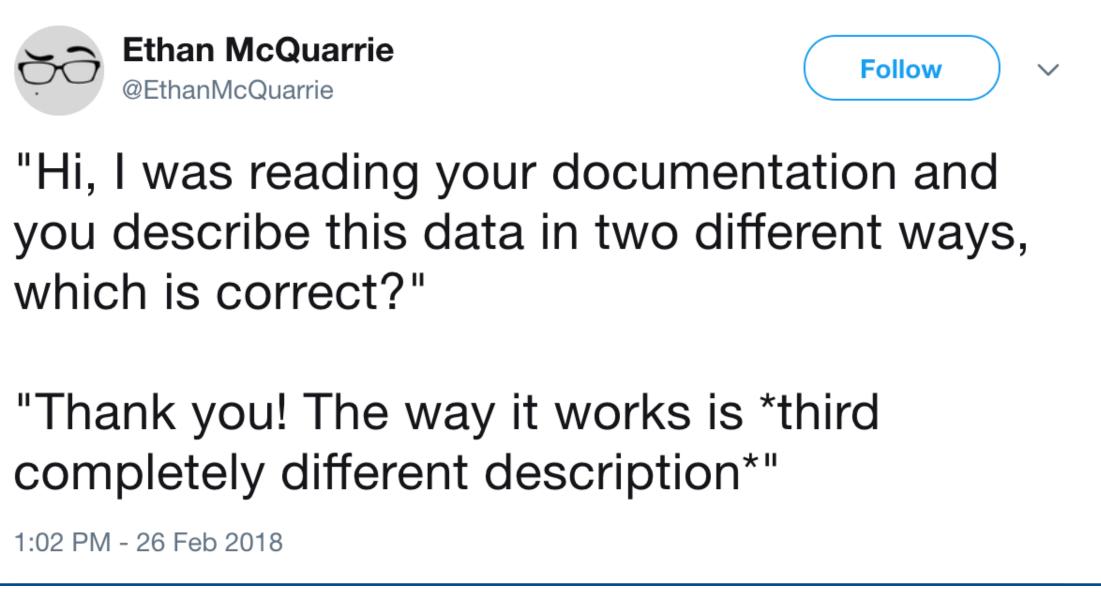
Ethan McQuarrie @EthanMcQuarrie

which is correct?"

"Thank you! The way it works is \*third completely different description\*"

1:02 PM - 26 Feb 2018

### Ethan McQuarrie - bit.ly/EthanMcQuarrie-tweet



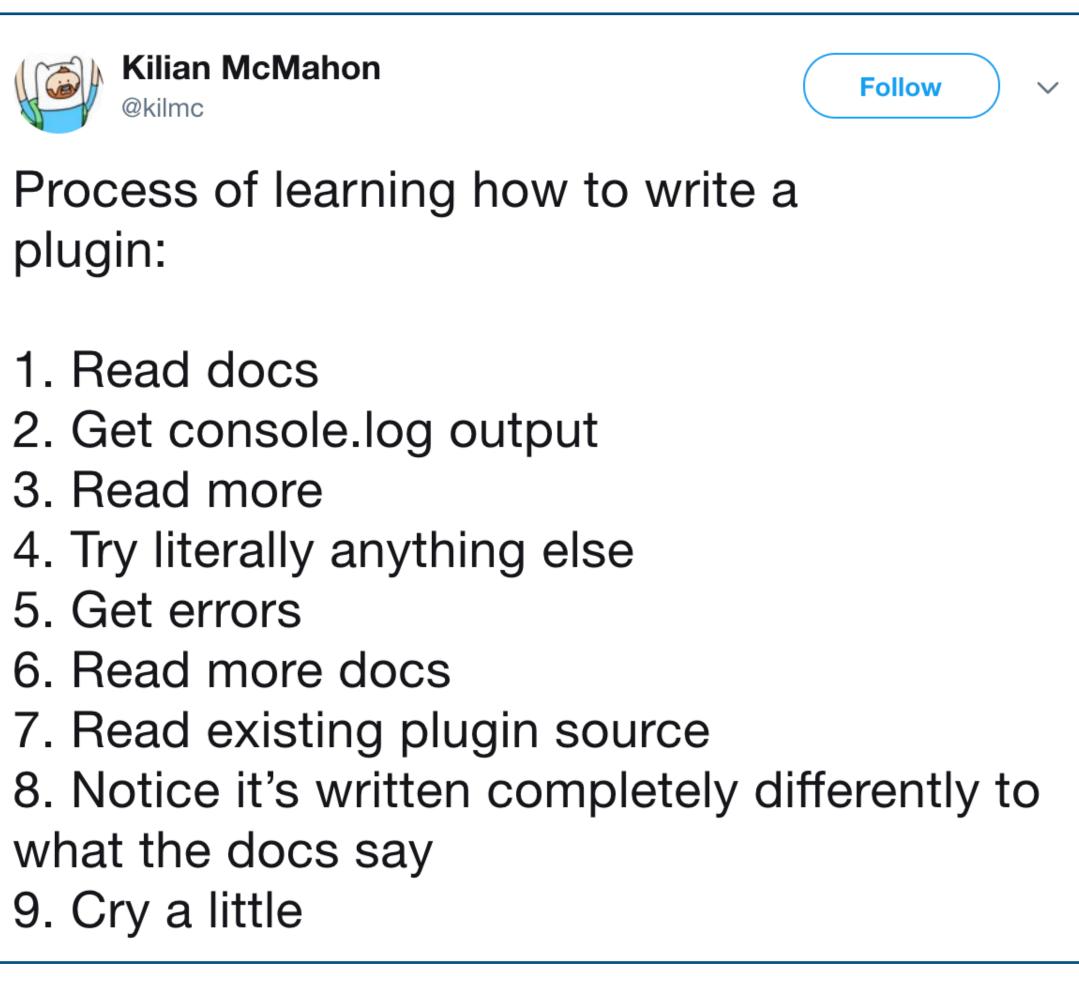


Kilian McMahon @kilmc

Process of learning how to write a plugin:

- 1. Read docs
- 2. Get console.log output
- 3. Read more
- 4. Try literally anything else
- 5. Get errors
- 6. Read more docs
- 7. Read existing plugin source
- what the docs say
- 9. Cry a little

### Kilian McMahon - bit.ly/kilmc-tweet



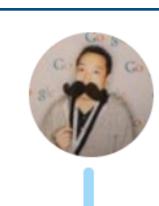


### bad documentation is bad.

1:45 PM - 30 Jan 2018



### Leigh Momii - bit.ly/jetleigh-tweet



craig @cnishina · Jan 30



### Leigh Momii - bit.ly/jetleigh-tweet



craig @cnishina · Jan 30 Replying to @jetleigh

If there were no docs, would it





 $\mathcal{Q}$ 

Leigh Momii @jetleigh · Jan 30 deep thoughts. honestly yes. be

17

 $\bigcirc$ 

		$\sim$
be bet	ter?	
) ecause	e it would waste less of my time.	$\checkmark$
1		

### Leigh Momii - bit.ly/jetleigh-tweet

## If only developers cared about docs...





## If only developers cared about docs...





## Writing docs is only part of the job





## The words we choose





Lucie Le Naour - bit.ly/wtd-lucie

## **Insensitive language**





If the programmer wishes to uphold the invariant, he must satisfy the function's preconditions

## Problematic but common terms





### Master / Slave

### Whitelist / Blacklist

# Think before you type





### Primary / Replica

### Denylist / Allowlist



# Saying 'simply' or 'easy'







# Don't say it



### Be specific





#### Jim Fisher - bit.ly/dont-say-simply

### Be comparative



#### Jim Fisher - bit.ly/dont-say-simply



### Be absolute



### Jim Fisher - bit.ly/dont-say-simply



#### Jim Fisher - bit.ly/dont-say-simply

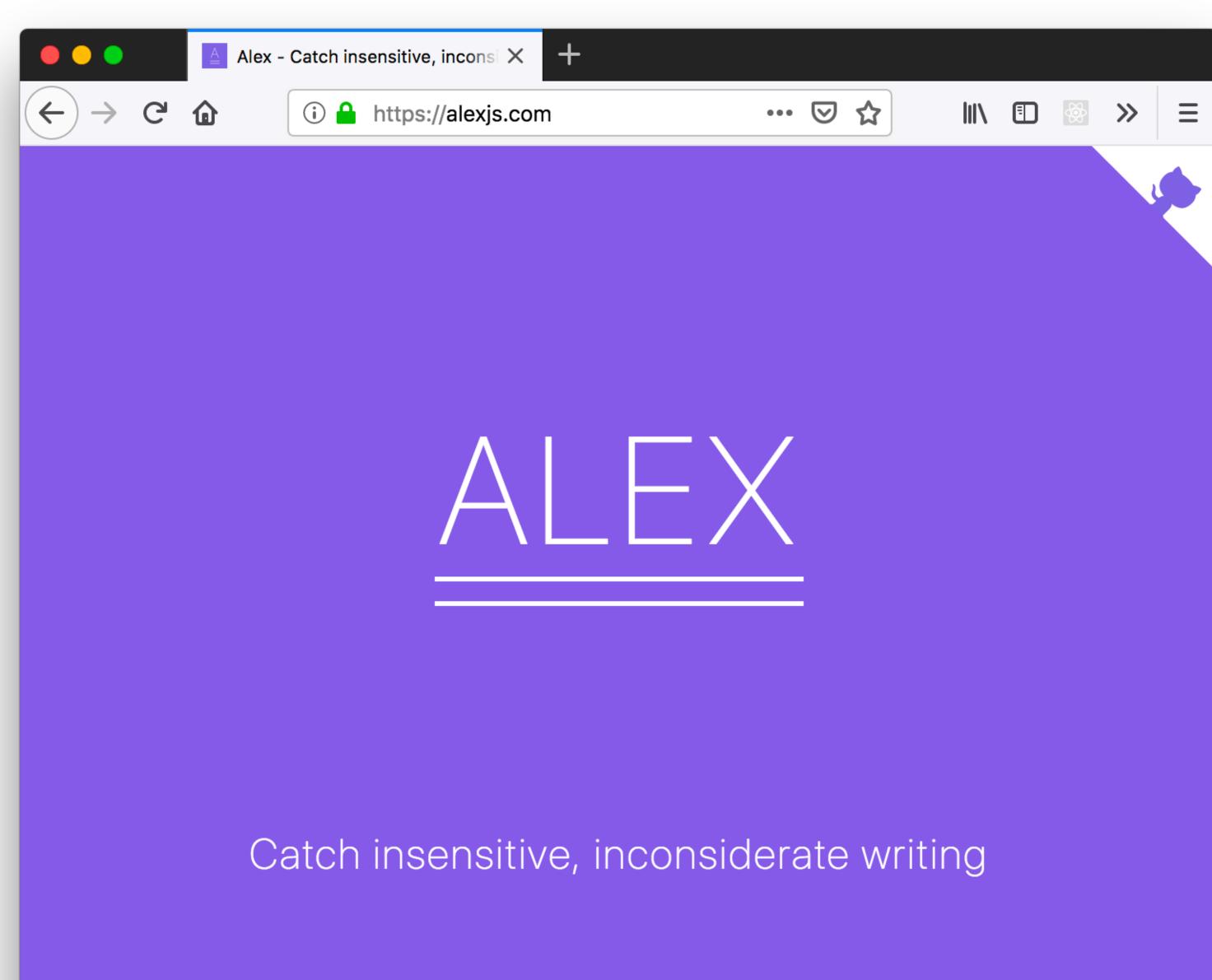
## Show, don't tell





## **Be careful with linters**

### bit.ly/alex-js





### bit.ly/write-good

🔴 🕘 🌍 btford/write-goo	od: Naive linter f × +	
$\leftrightarrow$ > C $\textcircled{0}$	GitHub, Inc. (US) https://github.com/btford/write-good ••• 👽 🏠 💷	<b>_</b>
Search or jump to	🕖 Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore	-
btford / write-good	O Watch →96★ Unstar3,655% Fork	182
<> Code (!) Issues 24	1) Pull requests 3 Projects 0 E Wiki II Insights	
Naive linter for English prose	3	
T 135 commits	P 1 branch  い 11 releases L24 contributors 本 MIT	
Branch: master - New pull re	equest Create new file Upload files Find File Clone or download	ad 🗸
RichardLitt 1.0.1	Latest commit cd9ce3f on 17	Jan
🖬 bin	Update code to node 6, add linter, update deps (#109) 4 months a	ago
🖬 lib	Update code to node 6, add linter, update deps (#109) 4 months a	ago
test	Update code to node 6, add linter, update deps (#109) 4 months a	ago
.dockerignore	Add configuration to build Docker image 9 months a	ago
.eslintrc	Update code to node 6, add linter, update deps (#109) 4 months a	ago
.gitignore	#48 ignore .vscode settings folder a year a	ago
.travis.yml	Update code to node 6, add linter, update deps (#109) 4 months a	ago
Dockerfile	Update code to node 6, add linter, update deps (#109) 4 months a	ago

# Trying to be funny





## Avoid humor





At this point, I have to show you a photo of cute kittens to keep your interest in reading further:



Are you still here? Thank you!



# **Bloated language**



# Plain language





### hemingwayapp.com

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$\leftarrow$	G	۵	C	) www	heming	wayapp	.com	
		Bold	Italic	H1	H2	H3	Quote	Bullets

#### Hemingway App makes your writing

The app highlights lengthy, complex sentences errors; if you see a yellow sentence, shorten or red highlight, your sentence is so dense and con readers will get lost trying to follow its meander — try editing this sentence to remove the red.

You can utilize a shorter word in place of a purp them for hints.

Adverbs and weakening phrases are helpfully slot of them and pick words with force, perhaps.

Phrases in green have been marked to show pas

You can **format** your *text* with the toolbar.

Paste in something you're working on and edit Write button and compose something new.

••• 🖂 🏠	
Numbers Link	Write Edit
g bold and clear.	Hemingway Editor Readability
s and common split it. If you see a mplicated that your	Grade 6 Good
ering, splitting logic	Words: 133 Show More -
ple one. Mouse over	<b>2</b> adverbs, meeting the goal of 2 or fewer.
hown in blue. Get rid	<b>1</b> use of passive voice, meeting the goal of 2 or fewer.
ssive voice.	1 phrase has a simpler alternative.
	<b>1</b> of 11 sentences is hard to read.
away. Or, click the	<b>1</b> of 11 sentences is very hard to read.

Ashley Bischoff - bit.ly/ashley-fronteers

"No one has ever complained that something was too easy to read"

# **Unexpected errors**





## Address common errors



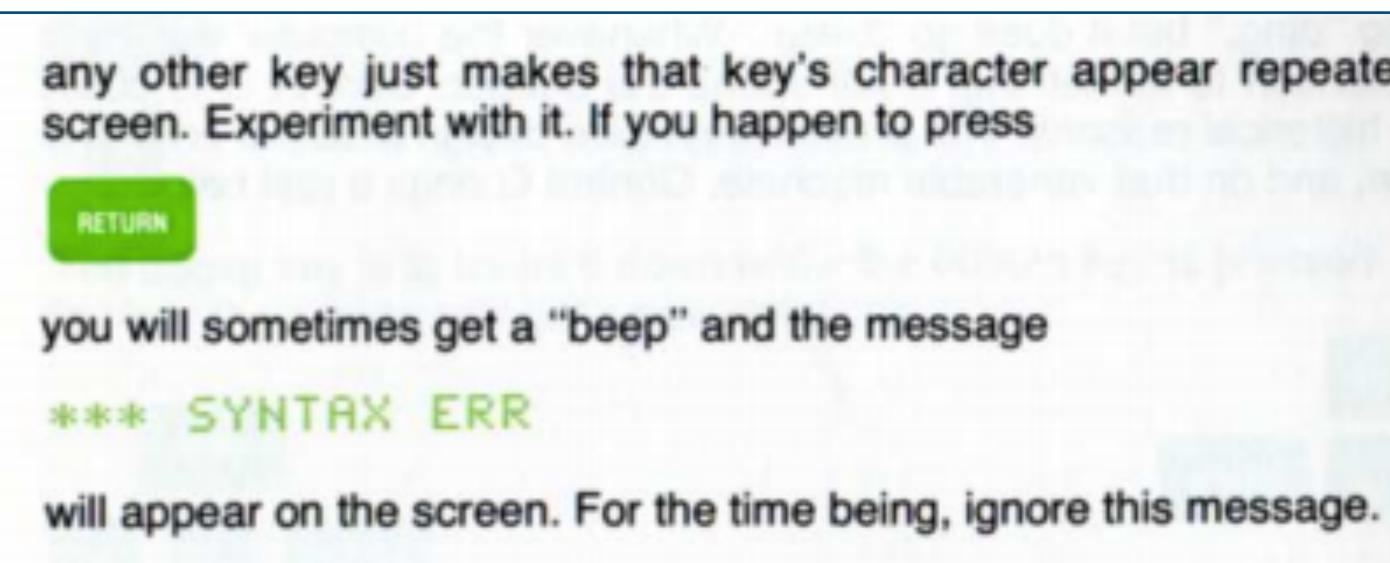


### What might happen

### Potential reasons why

### What to do next





### **Apple Computer Inc - bit.ly/applell-manual**

any other key just makes that key's character appear repeatedly on the

Verify the installation was successful by opening a command prompt and running the python3 command:

command-line

\$ python3 --version
Python 3.6.1

**NOTE:** If you're on Windows and you get an error message that python3 wasn't found, try using python (without the 3) and check if it still might be a version of Python 3.6.

### Django Girls - bit.ly/django-girls-tut

# You're in too deep







# **Everyone is a beginner** at some point





# Take a step back





# Add a Glossary page





### bit.ly/python-glossary

$ ightarrow$ C $rac{1}{2}$	🖸 🔒 https://docs.python.org/3/glossary.html	
Python » English	3.10.5       3.10.5 Documentation » Glossary         Quick search       Go	us   next   modules   inde
Previous topic	Glossary	
"Why is Python Installed on		
my Computer?" FAQ		
Next topic About these documents	The default Python prompt of the interactive shell. Often seen for code examples which can be executed interactively in the interpreter.	
	•••	
This Page	Can refer to:	
Report a Bug Show Source	<ul> <li>The default Python prompt of the interactive shell when entering the code for an indented code block, when within a pair of matching left and right delimiters (parentheses, square brackets, curly braces or triple quotes), or after specifying a decorator.</li> <li>The Ellipsis built-in constant.</li> </ul>	
	2to3	
	A tool that tries to convert Python 2.x code to Python 3.x code by handling most of the incompatibilities which can be detected by parsing the source and traversing the parse tree.	
	2to3 is available in the standard library as lib2to3; a standalone entry point is provided as	
	Tools/scripts/2to3. See 2to3 - Automated Python 2 to 3 code translation.	
	abstract base class	
	Abstract base classes complement duck-typing by providing a way to define interfaces when oth techniques like <a href="https://www.naid-be-clumsy-typing-by-providing-a-way-to-define-interfaces-when-oth-techniques-like-hasattr">https://www.naid-be-clumsy-typing-by-providing-a-way-to-define-interfaces-when-oth-techniques-like-hasattr()</a> would be clumsy or subtly wrong (for example with magic methods).	
	ABCs introduce virtual subclasses, which are classes that don't inherit from a class but are still	
	recognized by isinstance() and issubclass(); see the abc module documentation. Python	/•
	comes with many built-in ABCs for data structures (in the collections.abc module), numbers (	(IN
	the numbers module), streams (in the io module), import finders and loaders (in the	

## The code we write







# **Code snippets shouldn't** be screenshots





MDN <code> docs - bit.ly/mdn-code

## <code> for inline

for blocks

MDN docs - bit.ly/mdn-pre

# ``javascript

Markdown Cheatsheet - bit.ly/md-cheatsheet

## Foo / Bar / Baz







## Meaningful placeholders





"We can have variable names that are both meaningful and generic that expose their purpose via their semantics"

Eli Schütze Ramirez - bit.ly/elibelly-reply

const baz = ['foo', 'bar']

# const fruits =

MDN JS array docs - bit.ly/js-array-mdn

['apple', 'banana']

const array\_name =
['item1', 'item2']

## The structure of our documentation





### Poorly defined structure







### Mindful structure



### **Describe the use case(s)**

### **Recommend tooling**



### **Explain the feature**

# Your product isn't the right solution





### Be transparent





### bit.ly/create-a-new-react-app

•••	🛞 Create a N	lew React App – R	eact× -	+		
$\leftarrow \rightarrow$	С		ttps:// <b>reac</b>	tjs.org/docs/	′create-a-	new-react-app.ht
				Suppo	ort Ukrai	ne 📁 Help Pr
	🕸 React		Docs	Tutorial	Blog	Community

### **Create a New React**

Use an integrated toolchain for the best user and developer expe

This page describes a few popular React toolchains which help with

- Scaling to many files and components.
- Using third-party libraries from npm.
- Detecting common mistakes early.
- Live-editing CSS and JS in development.
- Optimizing the output for production.

The toolchains recommended on this page don't require configura

### You Might Not Need a Toolchain

If you don't experience the problems described above or don't feel JavaScript tools yet, consider adding React as a plain <script> tag optionally with JSX.

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Provide Humanitarian Aid to Ukraine.						
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t App	INSTALLATION ^					
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perience.	Create a New React App					
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th tasks like:	Release Channels					
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	ADVANCED GUIDES V					
	API REFERENCE V					
	HOOKS V					
ration to get started.	TESTING ~					
	CONTRIBUTING ~					
	FAQ ~					
l comfortable using ag on an HTML page,						

### Final note















# Accuracy and consistency





# Aim to be honest, helpful and human





### bit.ly/docs-talk-resources







