a11y-friendly documentation

bit.ly/a11y-docs-resources

a11y

accessibility

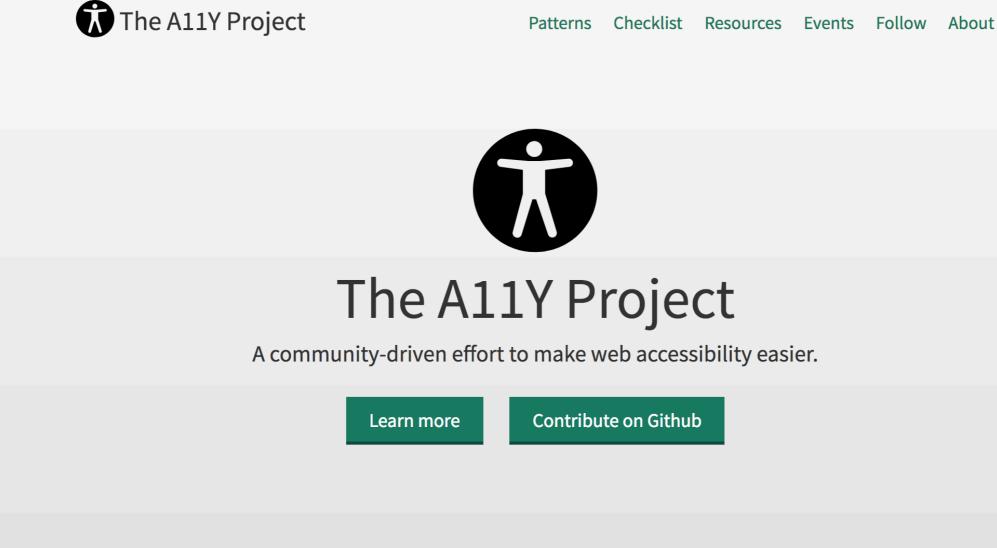
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bit.ly/a11y-numeronym

a11y

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a11yproject.com

accessibility

degree to which an environment is usable by as many people as possible

web accessibility

degree to which a website is usable by as many people as possible

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bit.ly/a11yfore

1,000,000,000

World Health Organization

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bit.ly/who-at

how people interact with the web

assistive technology

screen readers



 jaws - job access with speech

apple's voiceover

microsoft's narrator

Q



So you want to learn GraphQL?

Learning new tech we know, so we are here to help you.

First question: Do you Know what GraphQL is?

Yes

No





So you want to learn GraphQL?

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First question: Do you Know what GraphQL is?

Yes

No

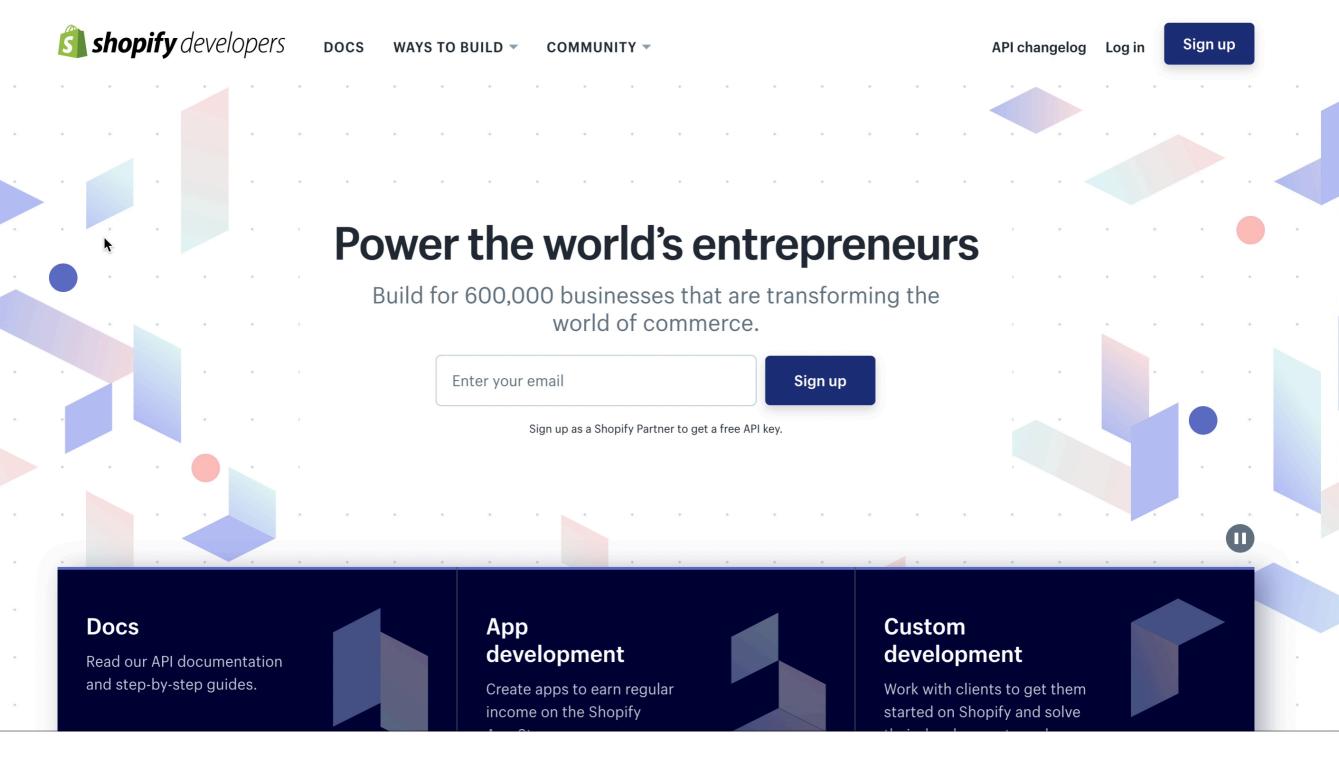
 \times visited, link, https://so-you-want-to-learn-graphql.now.sh/

keyboard navigation

specialist

custom

on-screen



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navigation hardware

touchscreens

mouth sticks

 foot-operated mice

switch inputs

 mechanical buttons

foot plates

electronic sensors

trackers

head

eye

dwell control

there's a business case for a11y

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bit.ly/w3-bcase

but documentation is left out

"documentation is for developers"

One out of every 66 software developers is blind or hard of sight

StackOverflow Developer Survey

@carolstran

bit.ly/so-devsurvey

"The tutorials are undoubtedly good, but were completely unreadable for me"

Florian Beijers, freeCodeCamp

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bit.ly/fcc-florian

most of us are already doing it

logical layouts

user journeys

Iocalization

cross-browser testing

this is our responsibility

"We may or may not be responsible for writing the HTML, but if the developers we're working with don't produce semantic structure, then they're not actually

representing the structures that we're building in our designs"

Anne Gibson, independent consultant

@carolstran

bit.ly/pfa-anne

structure and hierarchy



html - hypertext markup language

@carolstran

bit.ly/a11yfore

h1 nav

aside

• ul / ol

Community Blog

Getting Started

This page is an overview of the React documentation and related resources.

React is a JavaScript library for building user interfaces. Learn what React is all about on our homepage or in the tutorial.

- Try React
- Learn React
- Staying Informed
- Versioned Documentation
- Something Missing?

Q Search docs v16.5.0 GitHub ☑

INSTALLATION ^

Getting Started Add React to a Website

Create a New React App CDN Links

MAIN CONCEPTS ~

Advanced guides \sim

API REFERENCE ✓

CONTRIBUTING ∽

FAQ ~

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bit.ly/react-gs



<u>v16.5.0GitHub</u>岱

Getting Started

This page is an overview of the React documentation and related resources.

React is a JavaScript library for building user interfaces. Learn what React is all about on our homepage or in the tutorial.

- <u>Try React</u>
- Learn React
- <u>Staying Informed</u>
- <u>Versioned Documentation</u>
- <u>Something Missing?</u>

ംTry React

React has been designed from the start for gradual adoption, and **you can use as little or as much React as you need.** Whether you want to get a taste of React, add some interactivity to a simple HTML page, or start a complex React-powered app, the links in this section will help you get started.

Online Playgrounds

If you're interested in playing around with React, you can use an online code playground. Try a Hello World template on CodePen or CodeSandbox.

If you prefer to use your own text editor, you can also <u>download this HTML file</u>, edit it, and open it from the local filesystem in your browser. It does a slow runtime code transformation, so we'd only recommend using this for simple demos.

[©]Add React to a Website

You can add React to an HTML page in one minute. You can then either gradually expand its presence, or keep it contained to a few dynamic widgets.



bit.ly/react-gs

aria - accessible rich internet applications



 Your changes were automatically saved.

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bit.ly/mdn-aria

aria properties

```
<div id="newsletter">Newsletter</div>
    <div>
        <div id="email">Email</div>
        <input type="text" aria-labelledby="newsletter email"/>
        </div>
```

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aria states

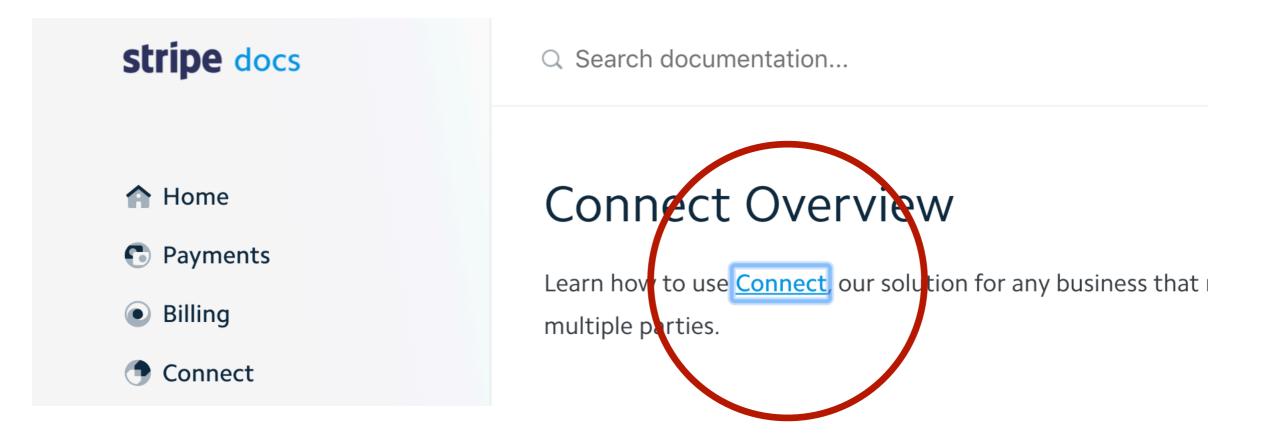
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best for <div> and elements

focus indicators



bit.ly/stripe-connect



- form fields
- widgets
- buttons
- menu items

🗯 GOV.UK

Welcome to GOV.UK

The best place to find government services and information **Simpler, clearer, faster**

Search GOV.UK

Benefits

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Includes eligibility, appeals, tax credits and Universal Credit

Births, deaths, marriages and care

Parenting, civil partnerships, divorce and Lasting Power of Attorney

Business and self-employed

Tools and guidance for businesses

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Includes giving birth, fostering, adopting, benefits for children, childcare and schools

Citizenship and living in the UK

Voting, community participation, life in the UK, international projects

Crime, justice and the law Legal processes, courts and the police

Disabled people

Includes carers, your rights, benefits and the Equality Act

Driving and transport Includes vehicle tax, MOT and driving licences

Education and learning Includes student loans, admissions and apprenticeships

Employing people Includes pay, contracts and hiring

Environment and countryside Includes flooding, recycling and wildlife

Housing and local services Owning or renting and council services Popular on GOV.UK

q

Find a job Renew vehicle tax Log in to student finance Book your theory test Personal tax account

Money and tax

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Passports, travel and living abroad

Includes renewing passports and travel advice by country

Visas and immigration

Visas, asylum and sponsorship

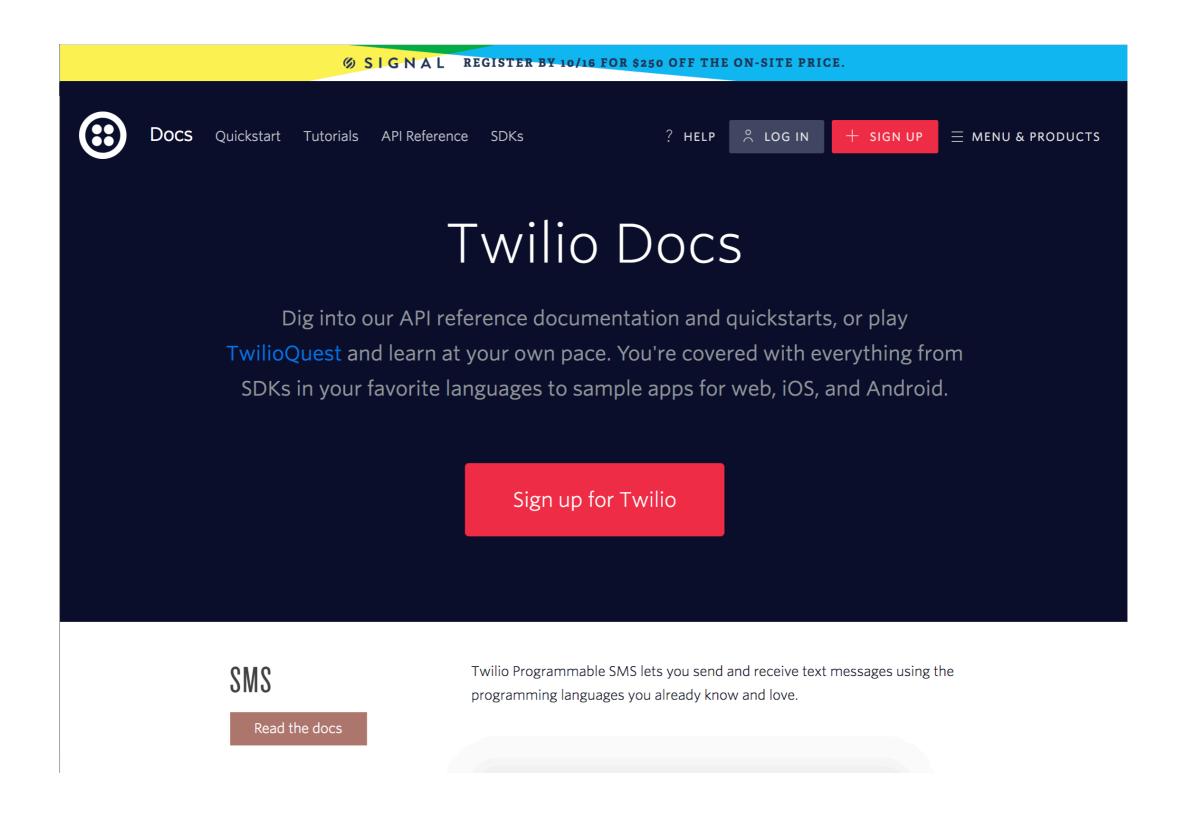
Working, jobs and pensions Includes holidays and finding a job

gov.uk

ing in the UK Environr

- can I tab through the page without getting lost?
- do all focusable elements have focus states?
- can I operate tabs, accordions, search results, etc with just my keyboard?
- do I have a skip navigation link?

skip links



twilio.com/docs

- <u>Programmable Fax</u>
- Super Network
- Phone Numbers
- <u>Short Codes</u>
- Elastic SIP Trunking
- Programmable Wireless
- Interconnect
- <u>Lookup</u>
- Engagement Cloud
- <u>Twilio Flex New</u>
- <u>Twilio Studio</u>
- <u>Notify</u>
- TaskRouter
- <u>Two-factor Authentication</u>
- Verification
- <u>Proxy</u>
- Understand
- Runtime
- Functions
- <u>Sync</u>
- Marketplace
- Add-ons
- <u>Channels</u>

Use Cases

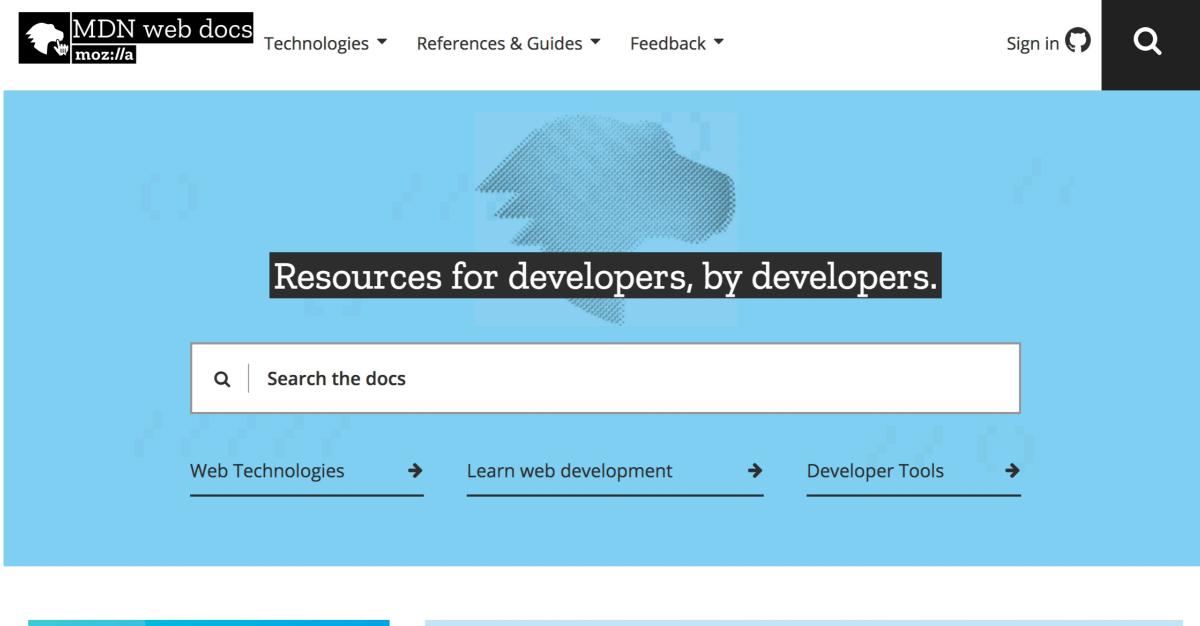
- <u>Access Security</u>
- Call & Text Marketing
- <u>Collaboration</u>
- <u>Contact Center</u>
- <u>Commerce Communications</u>
- <u>SIGNAL Conference</u>
- <u>Customer Stories</u>
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- Enterprise Plan



twilio.com/docs







 Get the best
 Learn the best of web

 CSS Grid Tools
 development

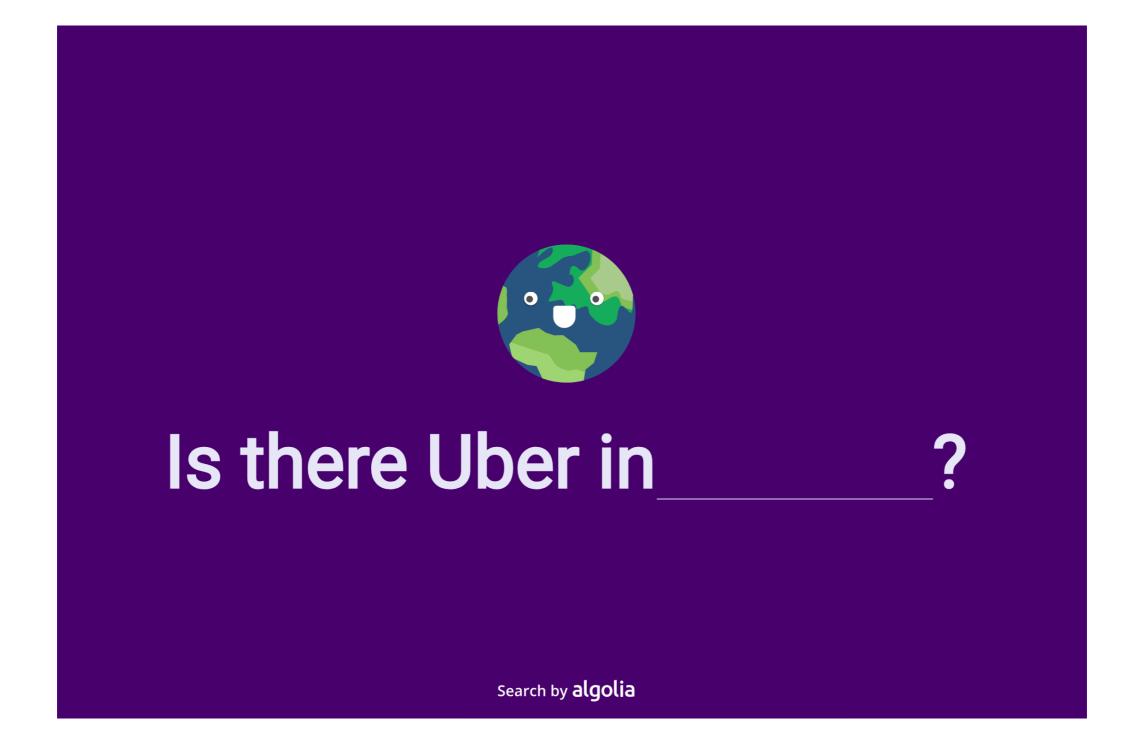
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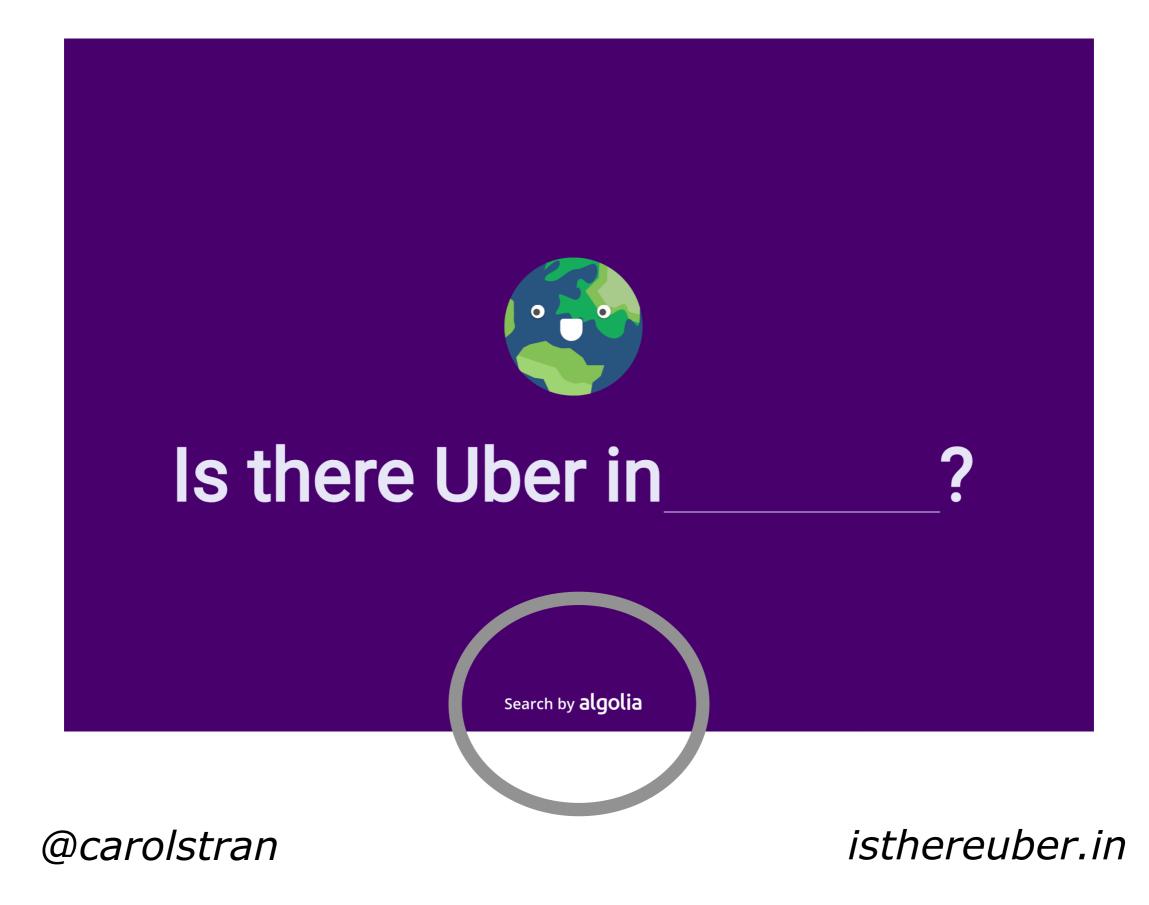
developer.mozilla.org

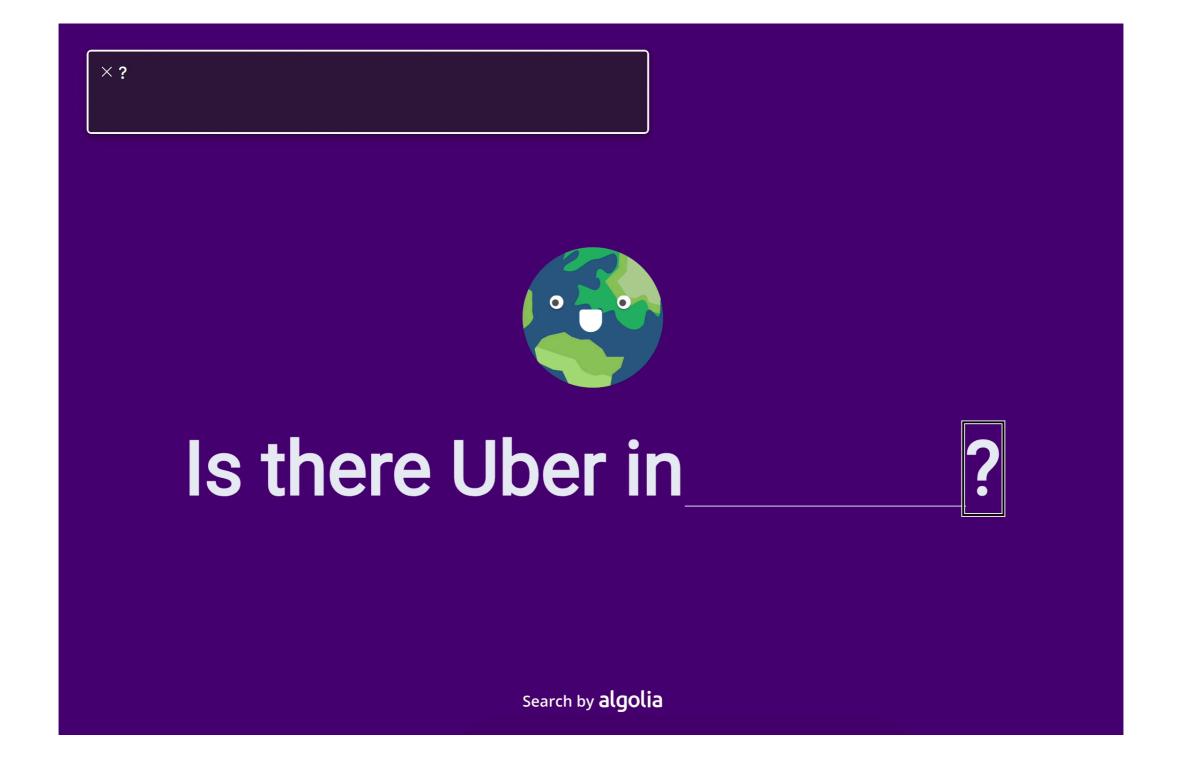
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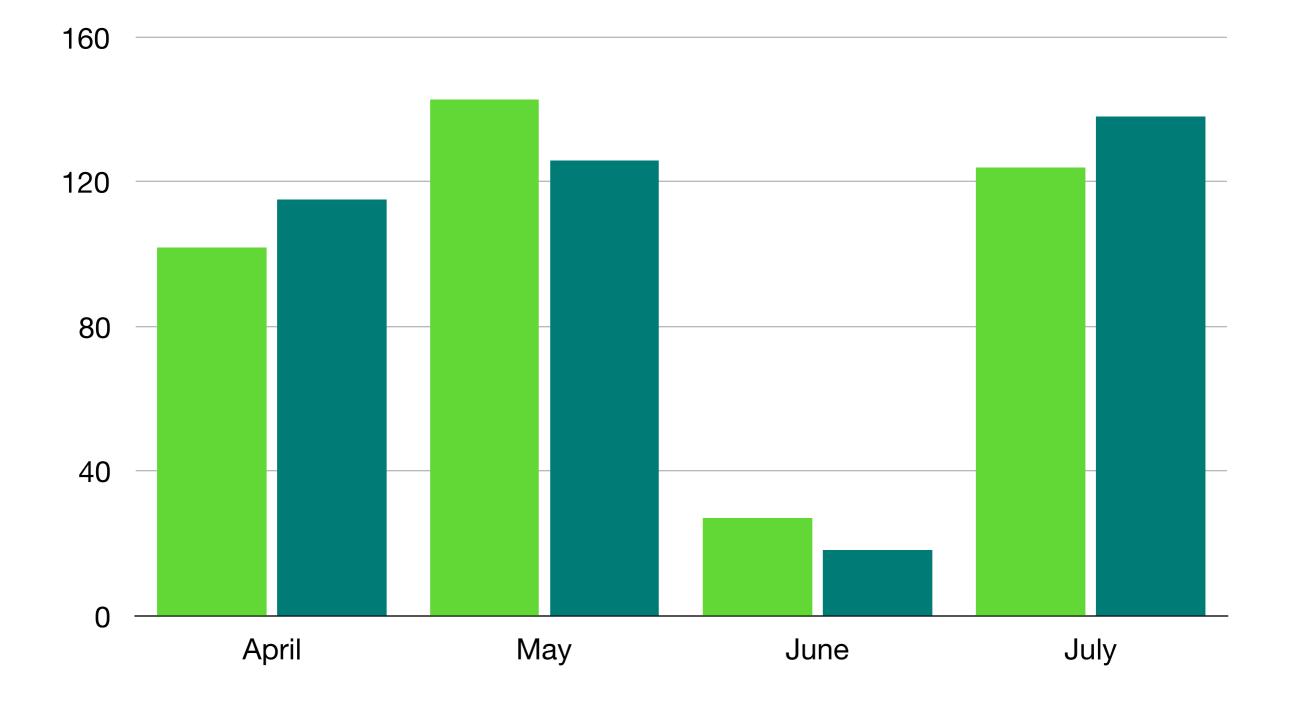


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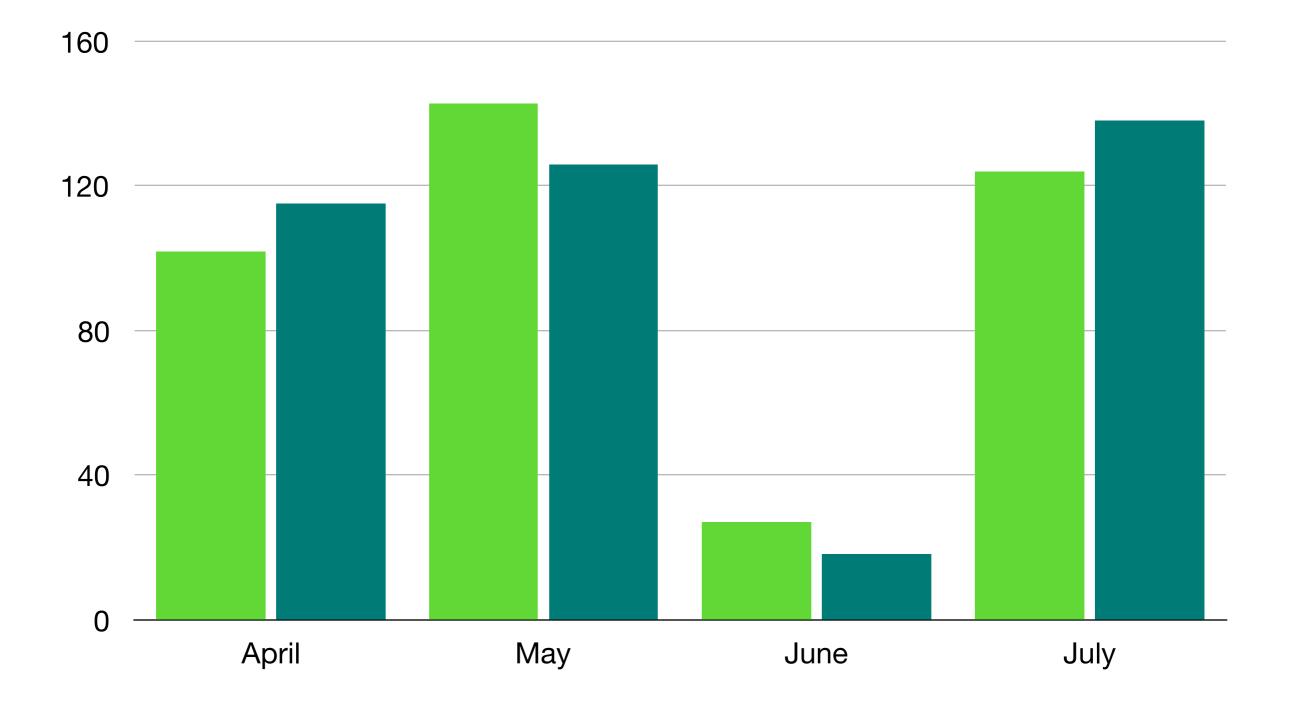
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charts and infographics

- what are the highlights and lowlights of the graphic?
- what are the most important and notable parts?

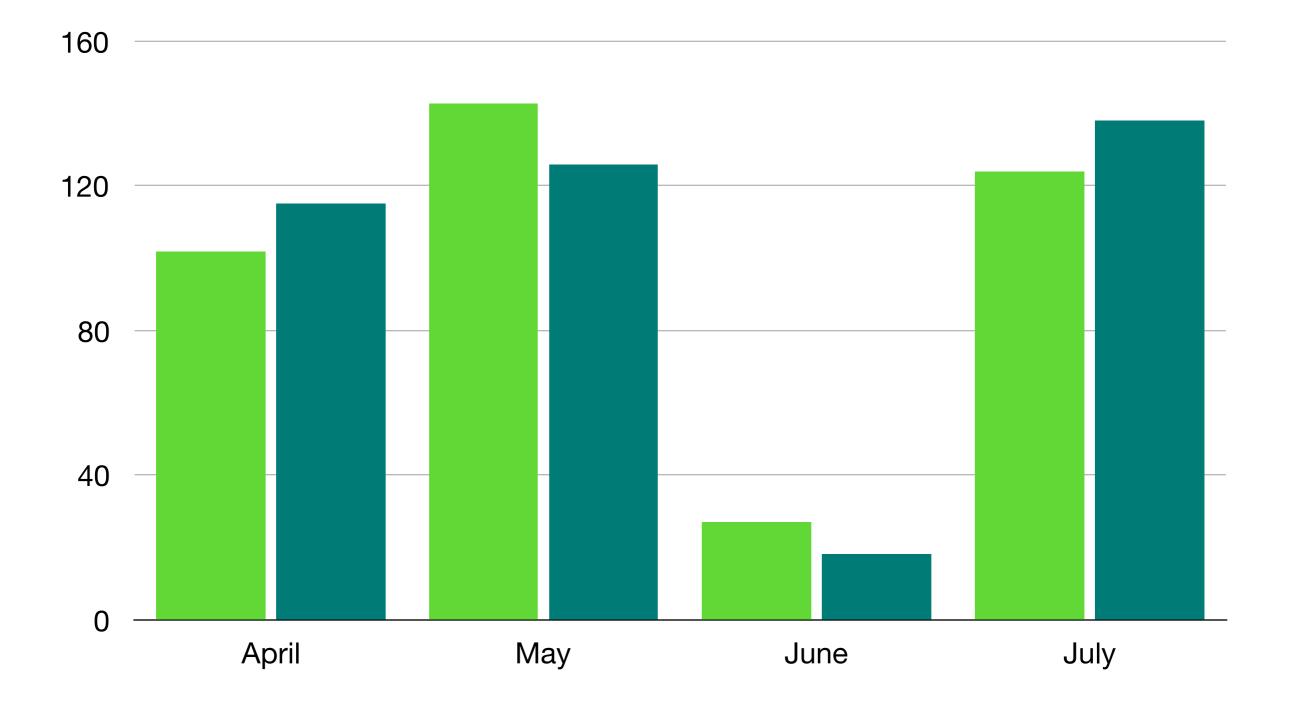


iOS vs Android Downloads



102 iOS downloads and 115 Android downloads occurred in April. 143 iOS downloads and 126 Android downloads occurred in May. 27 iOS downloads and 18 Android downloads occurred in June. 124 iOS downloads and 138 Android downloads occurred in July.

iOS vs Android Downloads



The lowest amount of downloads occurred in June, with 27 iOS and 18 Android.



<svg role="img" alt="The lowest amount...">

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bit.ly/charts-a11y

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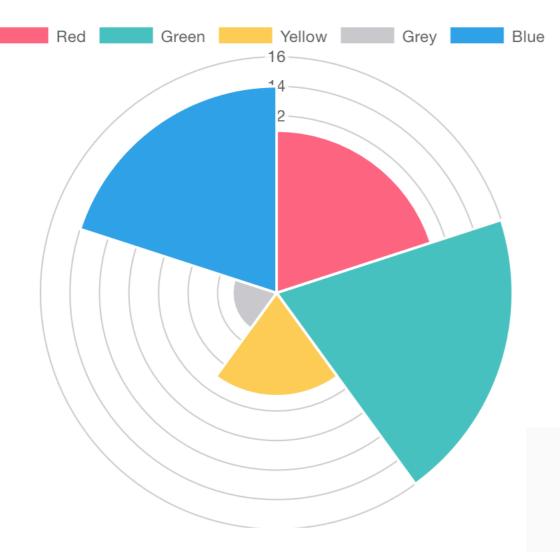
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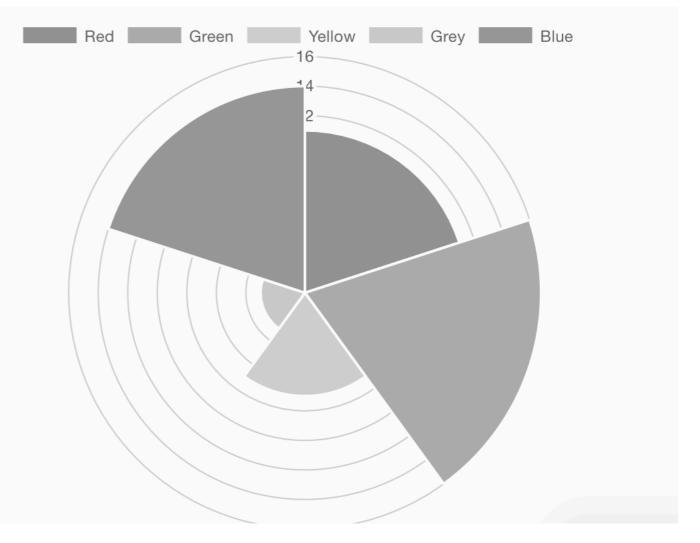
bit.ly/charts-a11y

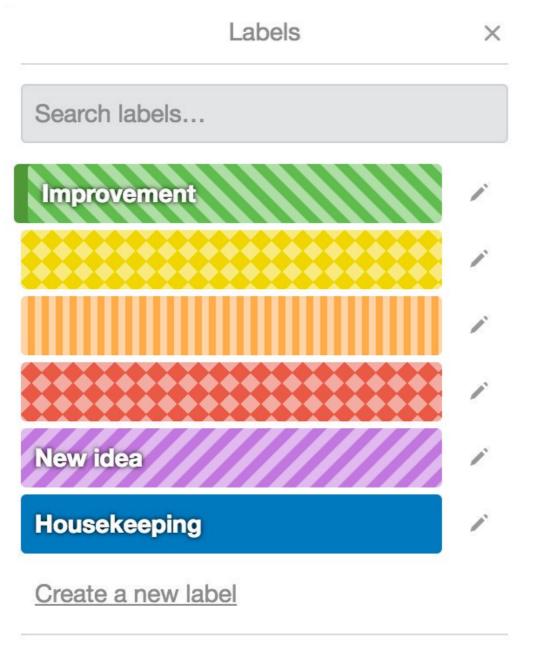
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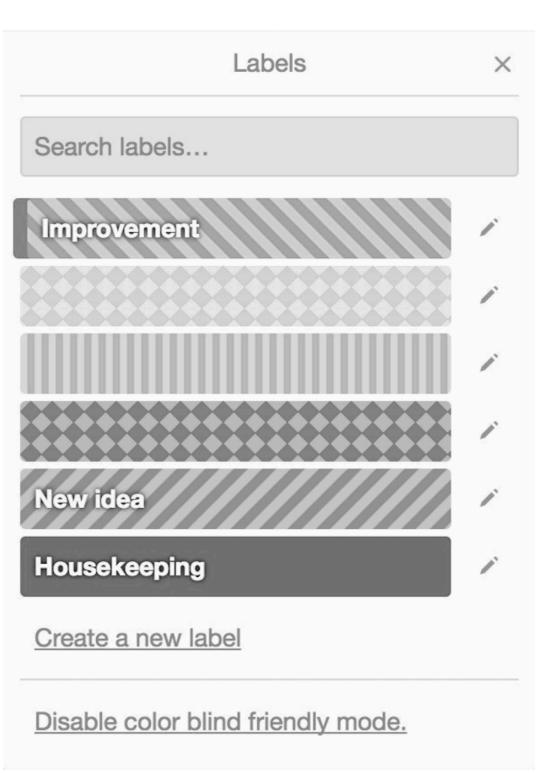






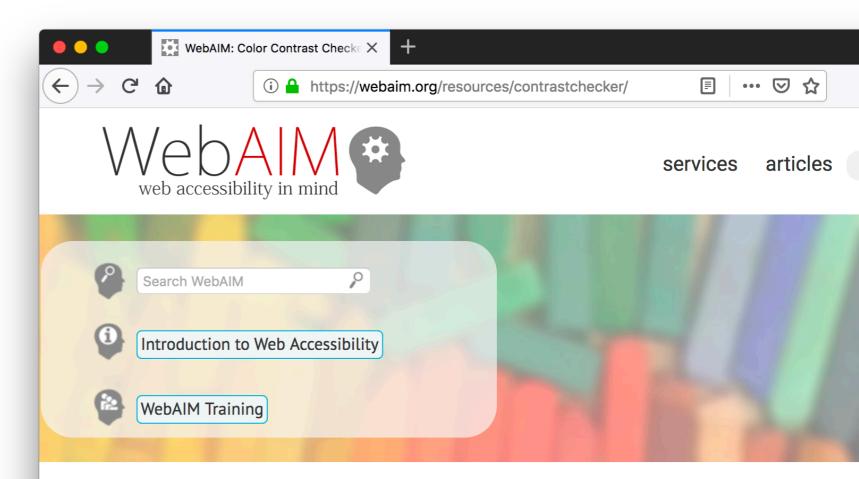
Disable color blind friendly mode.

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trello.com

← → ℃ 愈	III □ III I I I I I I I
	Color Oracle Usage Manual Design Tips Links
	Color Oracle 🛛 💖
	Design for the Color Impaired
	Color Oracle is a free color blindness simulator for Windows, Mac and Linux. It takes the guesswork out of designing for color blindness by showing you in real time what people with common color vision impairments will see.
	Color Oracle applies a full screen color filter to art you are designing, independently of the software in use. Eight percent of all males are affected by color vision impairment – make sure that your graphical work is readable by the widest possible audience.
	Download
	Version 1.3, May 5, 2018.
	macOS Windows Linux
	Colour Oracle for Windows and Linux requires Java 6 or higher.
	Read this article for more information: Color Design for the Color Vision Impaired
	About
	Development: Bernie Jenny, Monash University, Australia.
	Ideas, testing and icon: Nathaniel Vaughn Kelso, California.
	Feedback
	Color Oracle is a work in progress and will improve with time and your input. Please
	share your Color Oracle testimonial with us and send us an email.



Color Contrast Checker

<u>Home</u> > <u>Resources</u> > Color Contrast Checker

Normal Text

WCAG AAA: Pass

Large Text

Pass

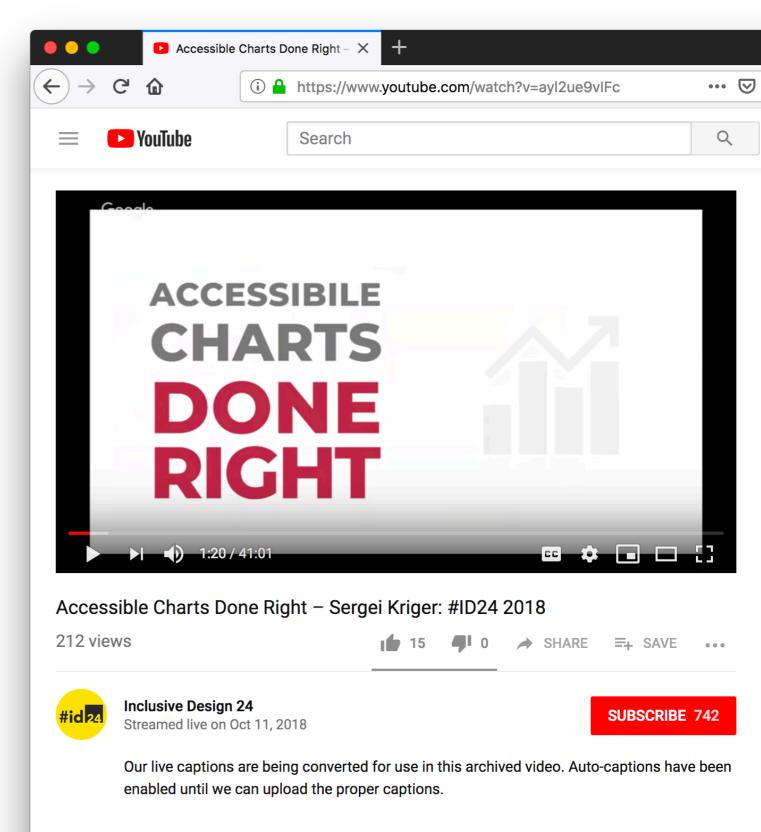
WCAG AA:

Foreground Color	Background Color
#292929	#91D9F9
Lightness	Lightness



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The five boxing wizards jump quickly.



bit.ly/charts-a11y

SHOW MORE

code snippets

if (x == true) { console.log("hello world!") }

example if-block in JavaScript

if left paren x equals equals true right paren left brace console dot log left paren quote hello world exclaim quote right paren right brace

the example if-statement read by a screen reader





use meaningful variable names

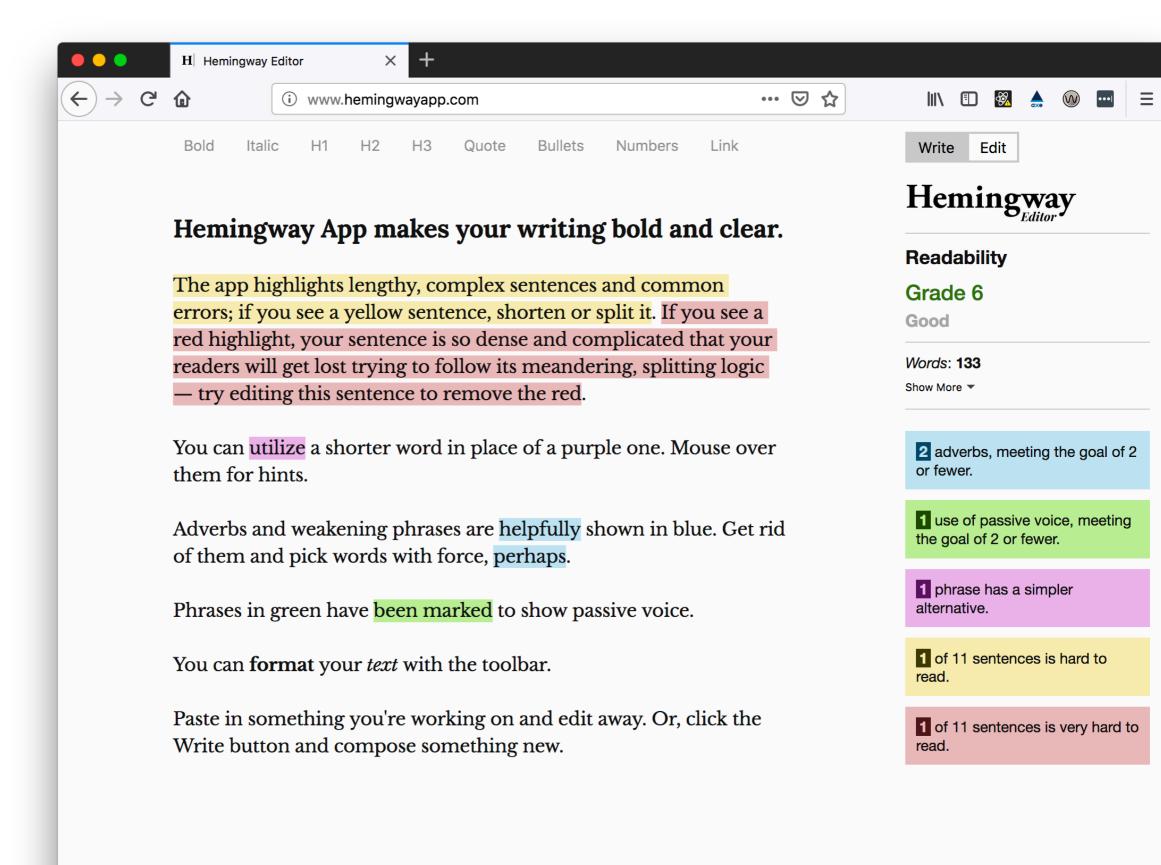


use meaningful variable names

watch for extra spaces

inclusive writing

plain language



"No one has ever complained that something was too easy to read"

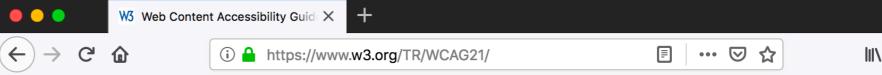
Ashley Bischoff, copy editor at The Paciello Group

@carolstran

bit.ly/ashley-fronteers

testing for accessibility

wcag - web content accessibility guidelines



Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 2.1

W3C Recommendation 05 June 2018

This version:

https://www.w3.org/TR/2018/REC-WCAG21-20180605/

Latest published version: https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG21/

Latest editor's draft:

https://w3c.github.io/wcag/21/guidelines/

Implementation report:

https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/implementation-report/

Previous version:

https://www.w3.org/TR/2018/PR-WCAG21-20180424/

Previous Recommendation:

https://www.w3.org/TR/2008/REC-WCAG20-20081211/

Editors:

Andrew Kirkpatrick (Adobe) Joshue O Connor (Invited Expert, InterAccess) Alastair Campbell (Nomensa) Michael Cooper (W3C)

WCAG 2.0 Editors (until December 2008):

Ben Caldwell (Trace R&D Center, University of Wisconsin-Madison) Loretta Guarino Reid (Google, Inc.)

Gregg Vanderheiden (Trace R&D Center, University of Wisconsin-Madison) Wendy Chisholm (W3C)

John Slatin (Accessibility Institute, University of Texas at Austin)

W3C Recommendation

most assistive technologies are free or inexpensive

- - -G

 \rightarrow

 \leftarrow

🕷 Vision Accessibility - Mac - App 🗙

+

(i) Apple Inc. (US) https://www.apple.com/accessibilit

Accessibility

VoiceOver

VoiceOver does more than tell you what's happening on your Mac. It helps you make things happen. It gives you auditory descriptions of each onscreen element and provides helpful hints along the way whether you prefer using gestures, a keyboard, or a braille display. And it supports more than 35 languages, including multiple voice options.

Explore the VoiceOver User Guide >

Learn about supported languages for VoiceOver >

VoiceOver in Apps

... ☑ ☆

iPad

iPhone

ΤV

Watch

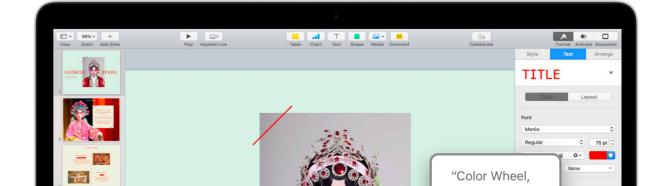
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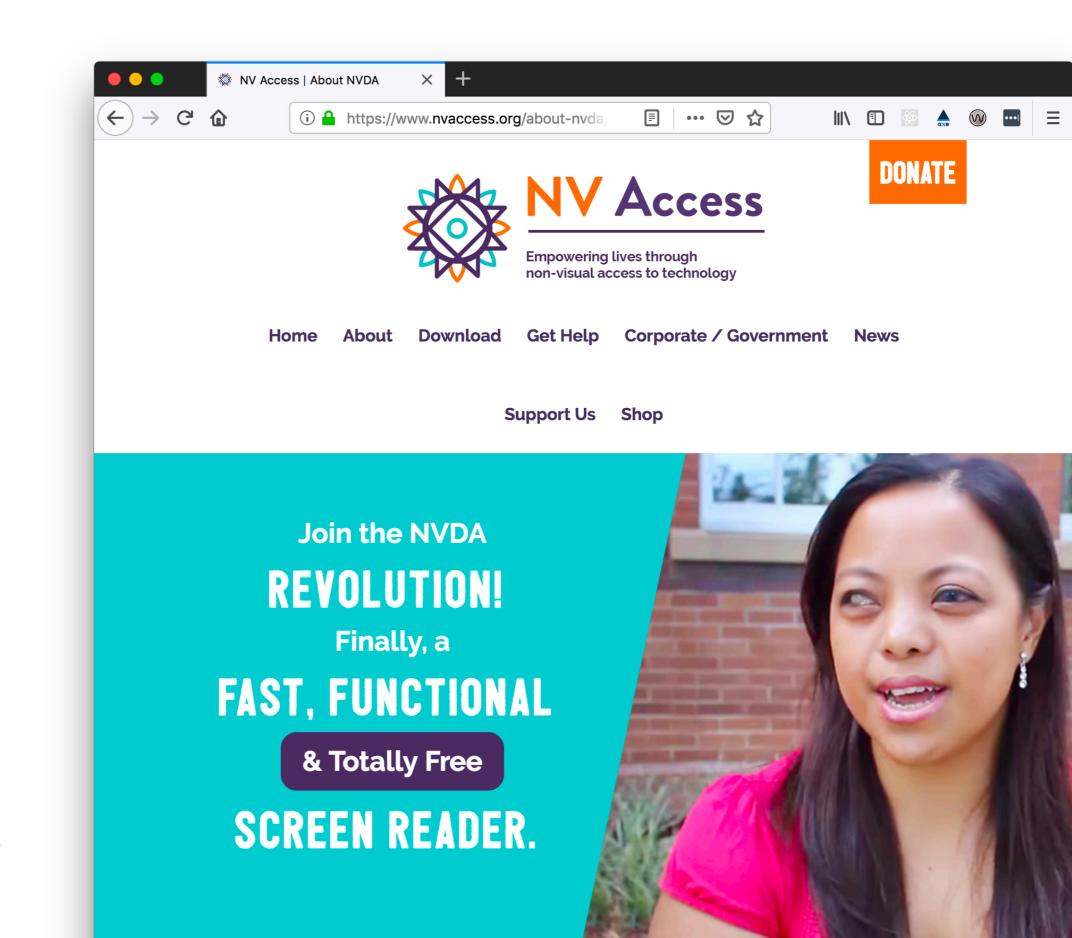
≣

Mac

VoiceOver is unique because it's not a standalone screen reader. It's deeply integrated in macOS and all the built-in apps on Mac. And as developers update their apps to take advantage of the accessibility interfaces provided by Apple, their apps can start working with VoiceOver right away.

Learn how third-party apps can support VoiceOver >





dev tools

firefox

chrome

safari

Accessibility Inspector

Jump to:	o: A (very) brief guide to accessibility		Accessing the Accessibility Inspector	Features of the Access
Notable rela	ated features	Typical use cases	See also	

Firefox Developer Tools >

Accessibility Inspector

Related Topics

- ► Core Tools
- More Tools
- Connecting the devtools
- Debugging the browser
- Extending the devtools

Settings

Release notes

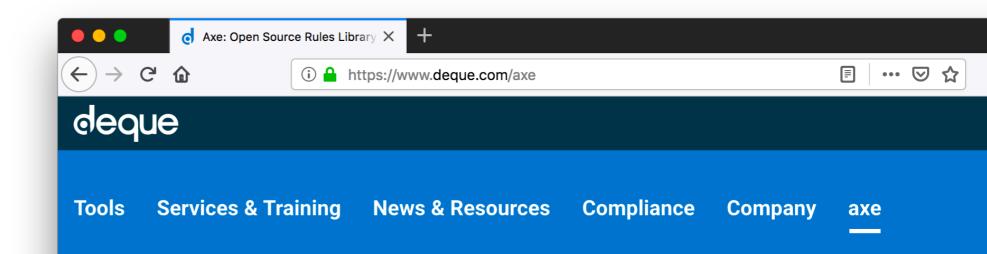
The Accessibility Inspector provides a means to access import information exposed to assistive technologies on the current the accessibility tree, allowing you to check what's missing of needs attention. This article takes you through the main feat Accessibility Inspector and how to use it.

A (very) brief guide to accessibility

Accessibility is the practice of making your websites usable by as many people a This means trying your best to not lock anyone out of accessing information beca disability they may have, or any other personal circumstances such as the device using, the speed of their network connection, or their geographic location or loca

Here we are mainly talking about exposing information to people with visual disa

free extensions and validators



axe: the Accessibility Engine

Axe is an open source rules library for accessibility testing. It was developed to empower developers to take automated accessibility testing into their own hands and to avoid common pitfalls of other automated accessibility tools.

Introduction

What is Vue.js?

slack

It's teamwork, but simpler, more pleasant and more productive.

ads via Carbon

Vue (pronounced /vju:/, like view) is a **progressive framework** for building user interfaces. Unlike other monolithic frameworks, Vue is designed from the ground up to be incrementally adoptable. The core library is focused on the view layer only, and is easy to pick up and integrate with other

libraries or existing projects. On the other hand, Vue is also perfectly capable of powering sophisticated Single-Page Applications when used in combination with **modern tooling** and **supporting libraries**.

If you'd like to learn more about Vue before diving in, we **created a video** walking through the core principles and a sample project.

If you are an experienced frontend developer and want to know how Vue compares to other libraries/frameworks, check out the **Comparison with Other Frameworks**.

Getting Started

The official guide assumes intermediate level knowledge of HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. If you are totally new to frontend development, it might not be the best idea to jump right into a framework as your first step - grasp the basics then come back! Prior experience with other frameworks helps, but is not required.

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Fix the following:

Element has insufficient color contrast of 2.32 (foreground color: #aaaaaa, background color: #ffffff, font size: 9.8pt, font weight: normal). Expected contrast ratio of 4.5:1

bit.ly/vue-v2

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Building Slack apps Recent updates Best practices App blueprints

App features

Internal integrations Incoming webhooks Slash commands Building bots Dialogs Shared Channels Enterprise Grid Workspace apps

Messages

Introduction Basic formatting

Attaching content Unfurling links

Building internal integrations for your workspace



It's your Slack workspace. You want it to work with you. To work for you.

One way is to make integrations, bots, and other tools—just for your workspace. You can build *with* your team *for* your team. Or go it alone.

Here's what you can do with internal integrations on Slack.

- Link your tools & workflows to Slack using simple building blocks
- Install your internal apps with the click of a button
- Build things quickly without worrying about the details

Simple building blocks

Internal integrations can do what Slack apps can do. Internal integrations *are* Slack apps. They just integrate with the stuff you want them to.

• Incoming webhooks provide the easiest way to send a message or notification. And

Related Articles

Hello world: sending your first Slack app message Tutorial by Slack

Building great user experiences on Slack Best practices by Slack

Build an infinitely scalable^{*} Slack app in 5 minutes ♂ Tutorial by Brian Leroux (medium.com)

Binding accounts across services App blueprint by Slack

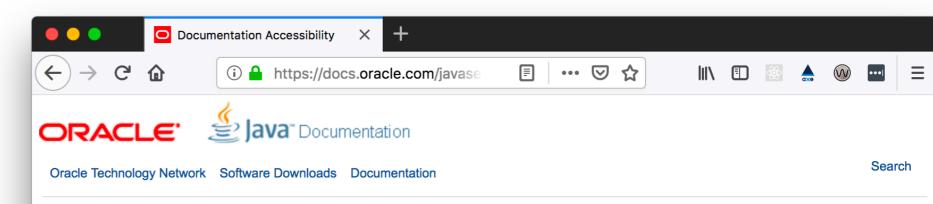
Making messages actionable App blueprint by Slack

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bit.ly/slack-integrations

make accessibility a **priority**

create an accessibility policy



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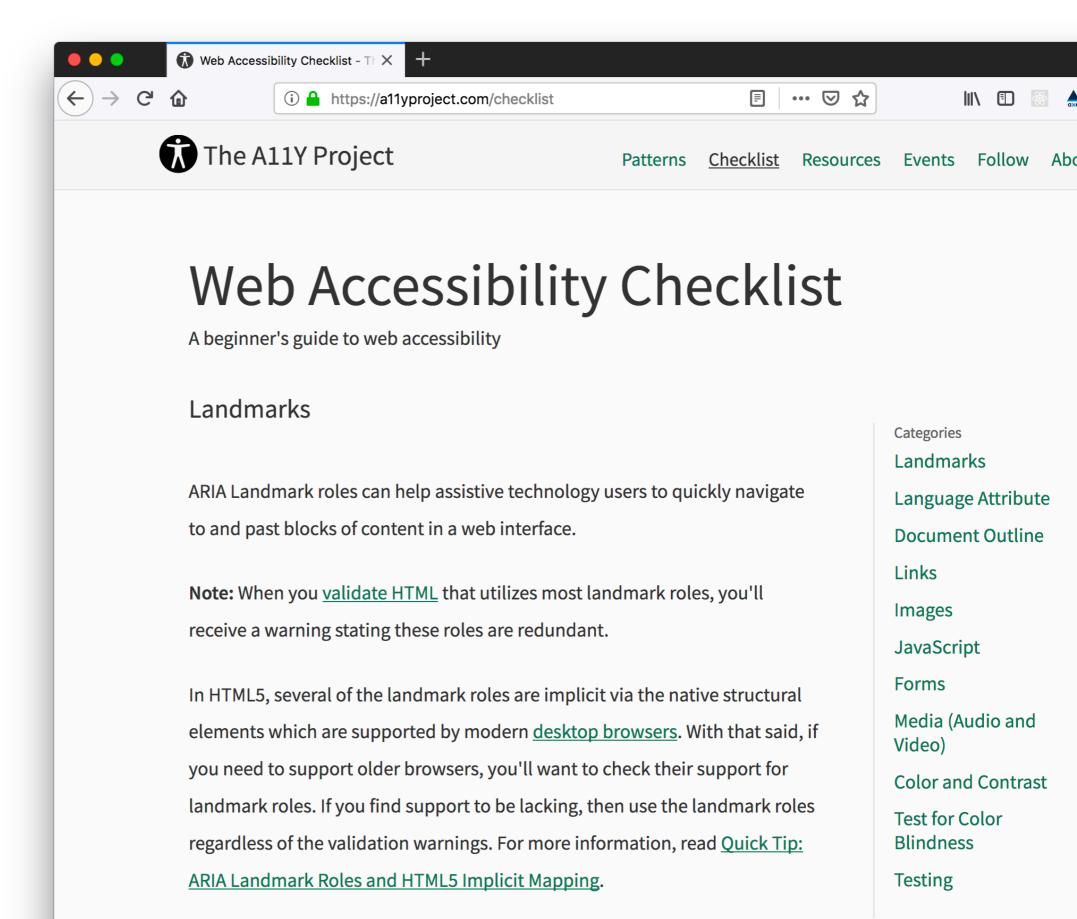
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update your development checklists



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bit.ly/mdn-a11y-hack

contribute to open source docs

final thoughts

this is for everyone

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